



УТВЕРЖДАЮ  
Зав.кафедрой русского языка и  
межкультурной коммуникации  
к.ф.н, доцент Л.П.Грунина

(подпись)

«б» февраля 2026 г.

**СПИСОК ВОПРОСОВ ДЛЯ ПОДГОТОВКИ К ЗАЧЁТУ**  
дисциплины «**Безопасность жизнедеятельности**»  
для студентов 2 курса Лечебного факультета 4 семестр  
2025-2026 учебного года

1. The concept of human life and its habitat.
2. Types of hazards of the human environment and their characteristics.
3. The concept of life safety and its regulatory regulation.
4. Ways of forming a safety culture among people as the basis for the safety of their lives.
5. Threats to the life and health of people in healthcare institutions.
6. The concept of national security, the structure of its external and internal threats.
7. Measures to ensure the national security of the Russian Federation.
8. Emergency situations: definition, causes of their formation and medical and social assessment.
9. Classification of emergencies by cause. The essence of the concept of «emergencyforhealthcare» and the tactics of medical personnel in its occurrence.
10. Principles and methods of protecting the population in emergency situations of peacetimeand wartime.
11. Personal protective equipment (including medical) of the population in emergencysituations:types, purpose, physiological and hygienic assessment.
12. Collective protective equipment: types, purpose, sanitary and hygienic characteristics.
13. The concept of special treatment, its purpose, types, organization and means of carryingout.
14. Medical evacuation: definition, types, methods, goals, organization of emergencyresponse.
15. Chemical emergencies. Classifications (toxicological, tactical, and medico-tactical)ofhazardous chemicals.
16. Organizational approaches and principles of providing medical care to those affectedbydangerous chemicals.
17. Organizational approaches to providing medical care to victims of radiation disastersattheprehospital and hospital stages.
18. Road traffic accidents and catastrophes, their medical and social assessment (structureofinjuries by type and severity). Organizational approaches to providing medical caretovictims.
19. The concept of biological and social emergencies and their causes. Types of sanitaryandepidemic condition of territories.



20. Types of regime-restrictive measures introduced in the territories involved in the state of sanitary and epidemiological problems, and their essence.
  21. Types of emergency prevention for people in the centers of biological and social emergencies, their nature and organization.
  22. The concept of terrorism, its goals and types. The structure of injuries among victims of terrorist attacks. Organizational approaches to providing medical care to victims.
  23. Sanitary and epidemiological group, tasks, composition, structure and order of use.
  24. Teams of sanitary and epidemiological profile for work in the centers of mass population losses: tasks, composition, order of use
  25. The role of Rosпотребнадзор in the structure of the Surveillance and Laboratory Control Network (SLCN) and the SLCN laboratories it creates.
  26. The goals and objectives of evacuation and dispersal of the population from categorized cities to a rural area and its medical care.
  27. What is a drug?
  28. The effect of drugs on the human body.
  29. Common signs of drug poisoning.
  30. Describe the signs of poisoning with psychotropic and opioid drugs.
  31. Describe the signs of poisoning with antipsychotics and tranquilizers.
  32. Describe the signs of poisoning with psychostimulants and antidepressants.
  33. How to provide first aid in case of drug poisoning?
  34. What is the role of preventive measures in the fight against drug addiction?
  35. Describe the main causes of drug addiction?
  36. Describe the ways to combat drug addiction.
  37. Describe rehabilitation methods in drug addiction.
  38. What is a storm, hurricane, tornado?
  39. Give the rules of behavior during storms.
  40. Describe the measures to reduce the effects of the hurricane.
  41. Give the rules of behavior in case of a tornado.
  42. Provide the characteristics and classification of fire and explosive objects.
  43. Provide a classification and characterize fires and explosions as the causes of emergencies.
  44. Describe the types of earthquakes.
  45. Describe the types of floods.
-